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Editorial

In issue 39 of the magazine Triarius, as is usual, we present a diverse set of articles that address topics of interest to the community of readers that has formed around this project, and belonging to different countries. Go for all, a fraternal greeting and greater appreciation.

The first paper in this issue, is a contribution of Juan Pablo Pardo Retortillo, who writes from Spain-, it addresses the issue of the definition of terrorism, and sheds light on the moral evaluation of the phenomenon from a Christian perspective. Although primarily focuses on what happened in Spain with ETA, it is easy to identify common issues in other contexts, for instance, with the FARC in Colombia.

A step followed, we have an analysis of Colonel Francisco Javier Blasco, who in addressing the internal problems of Spain, makes clear and precise that reality, allowing us to understand descriptions, but at the same time and as with the previous article , find one similarity with the context itself.

Third, from Argentina, we present a review of Dr. Roberto Uzal, expert on cyber defense, who on this occasion presented a concrete proposal to combat drug trafficking in the fifth domain.

Next, Marco Aurelio Terroni, from Brazil, takes a look at the issue of terrorism in Spain, as an introduction and then address geopolitical issues associated with the evolution of Al Qaeda.

The fifth article in this issue of Triarius, is also a contribution of Colonel Blasco. This, titled "Metamorphosis", referring to some politicians done, parties, media and so almost "natural" transform your thinking, and change sides like that, obeying interests of the moment.

Finally, we close this issue with an article on ethical practices in organizations and the role of manager. This reflection is recommended for those who are responsible people and resources in the fields of security, defense, intelligence, and counter reading. You need greater ethical commitment to make what target to achieve its objectives.

Cognize to beat!

Douglas Hernandez

Editor



This newsletter has an English version.

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**Fuerzas
Antiterroristas del Mundo**

TRIARIUS

We thank our readers in different countries, for their preference, and the positive and encouraging comments we constantly send by e-mail. For us it is a pleasure to contribute to the dissemination of ideas of the various contributors to this magazine. We are convinced that through the exchange of knowledge contribute to strengthening "our side" in the fight against terrorism, transnational crime and new threats to peace and security of nations. In this sense we are always open to receive new contributions. Cheer up!

Headlines, soldiers of the People's Liberation Army of the Republic of China. At the end of the magazine read more about their Special Forces.

Triarius favors freedom of expression, however, the responsibility for what is said in the articles, it is exclusive to their authors.

special international analysts that free us have submitted articles for this issue thanks.



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The terrorism. Definition and Assessment Moral, effects and possible solutions.

By Juan Pablo Pardo Retortillo (Spain)



INTRODUCTION

During the twentieth century known as the Cold War, the new strategy born of the existence of nuclear weapons, meant no action and only low-intensity combat and the so-called war representatives (eg, Arab-Israelis) were tolerated. limited conventional wars in peripheral areas, and through third countries. This option was used by both sides although it was the favorite of the Anglo-Saxon capitalist ethos, that even with a scale of degraded values, even keeping the appearance of a certain limitations under the laws of the law of war (respect for the civilian population, separation front and rear, etc ...), preferring to dominate the target countries through the implementation of liberal parliamentary system, economic control and mass propaganda for their geostrategic interests related party. You must finally intervene militarily if it will do with a conventional army-style lessons learned from the Second World War.

"And finally, known as revolutionary wars (fueled by communist expansion and decolonization), through indirect strategy, subversion and prolonged guerrilla warfare in their case."¹In them, "the Marxist ethos, with a scale even more degraded if possible values practiced a strategy without time or dirty war, which does not conform to law and is used by the world revolution to dominate the minds and come through terror the seizure of power. The dirty war is the Trojan horse for world domination ... man take body and soul for the world revolution, deeply affecting to be like biopsicoespiritual unit, degrading in its scale of values and minimizing its transcendental projection "². "For this reason, revolutionary movements fed by communism and decolonization were developed and led during the Cold War by those who would be both drivers and theoretical revolutionary, such as Lenin, Mao, Che, Fidel Castro, Ho strategy Giap, etc. "³

At present, especially after the Islamist attacks of 11-S, and booming called "4th generation wars", the "mediated terrorism" is used as a strategy and advanced system of manipulation and social control. Occurs for the first time, the systemized "terrorism" use (by infiltrators operating groups in civil society) supplemented with media psychological operations aimed at social, political and military advantage of the fact "terrorist". In them,

1MARTINEZ, A., ROMERO, J. and CALVO, JL Encyclopedia Art of War. Barcelona: Planeta, 2001, ISBN: 84-08-03853-2

2MARINI, A. "Strategy. The opposing principles "Buenos Aires. Rioplatense, 1979.

3MARTINEZ, A., ROMERO, J. and CALVO, JL Encyclopedia Art of War. Barcelona: Planeta, 2001, ISBN: 84-08-03853-2

the psychological action "terror" replaces the weapons in the theater of confrontation with the media turned into the new armies of conquest.

Faced with this serious situation, more precise than ever to not only condemn the monster of terrorism but both security forces that are fighting on the front line and the rest of the civilian population, getting to "know and understand" moral (or immoral) essence and the most characteristic features of it. All this in order to prevent and avoid their signs and harmful effects for development in peace and harmony of the whole human community. Serve this brief essay to reveal all or the main characteristics of this genuine scourge of our societies, as well as basic moral guidelines for how to deal with it in the best way possible.

DEFINITION AND KEY FEATURES

"We understand terrorism in order to kill and destroy indiscriminately men and goods through the systematic use of terror with a totalitarian ideological intent. Speaking of terror, we refer to the indiscriminate criminal violence that seeks a much greater effect than evil directly caused by a threat aimed at the entire society. Terrorist actions do not only refer to an act or some isolated actions, but a whole complex strategy in the service of an ideological end. Ultimately, terrorism is a cruel face "culture of death" which scorns human life by pretending power "at any price" and that colonizes consciences settling in them as if it were a normal human way of seeing things."⁴

Its main features are:

1. Nonnegotiable violates the principle of Life (selective killings or indiscriminate killings). Terrorism deserves the same absolutely negative moral qualification that the direct and voluntary killing of an innocent human being, forbidden by natural law and the Fifth Commandment of the Decalogue: You shall not kill (Exodus 20, 13).
2. Injures human freedom (kidnapping, hostage, torture, etc.).
3. Undermines the ability of the person to know the truth, the facts and history (use of lies, good-bad Manichean dualism, fake news, black legend, etc ...).
4. It is "an intrinsically perverse reality, never justifiable, and as a fact that, by the way consolidated and presented himself, is a structure of sin."⁵ Even when it is cited as motivation for their inhumane actions any ideology or creating a better society, acts of terrorism are never justifiable.
5. "Terrorism seeks a" utility "beyond their crimes; try a very small group of people hold tension throughout society, obtaining a wider political impact, enhanced by the publicity they get their nefarious actions."⁶(Enhancer Using the media to multiply the effect of tension and terror of their actions, etc ..) In this regard it is important to review the ongoing conflict between press freedom and the necessary caution in dealing with terrorism data as well as the need to minimize media coverage. In my opinion it should establish by law the treatment that the media should disseminate such information, since they are themselves means to fight this war on terror. Should be aware of this and in line with the criteria of the police, give information in minimal and focusing more on the work of the security forces and the justice of their cause (war propaganda).
6. "Terrorists have their criminal activity is" profitable "in political terms and, therefore, justify as" necessary "under its own objectives. They can not hide the pitiful nature of his actions, but try to give them a political "sense" that would, in his opinion, legitimate. "⁷(Arm or political branch "negotiate" with the legitimate government of the nation based on their actions. In Spain they say that the terrorist organization ETA "shaking the tree" and that the party Nacionalista Vasco "collecting nuts.") terrorism seeks to spread terror to produce a situation of weakness of legitimate political order, which allows impose their views by force, at the expense of trampling of basic human rights such as the right to life and liberty . This order can never be shared.
7. The diverse nature of terrorism is war or guerrilla, since it is not a proportionate response, but the indiscriminate use of violence against all kinds of people (women, children, elderly, etc ...), for all are in

⁴pastoral instruction of terrorism moral valuation Spain, its causes and its consequences. LXXIX Plenary Assembly of the Spanish Episcopal Conference, 22/11/2002.

⁵pastoral instruction of terrorism moral valuation Spain, its causes and its consequences. LXXIX Plenary Assembly of the Spanish Episcopal Conference, 22/11/2002.

⁶ Ibid.

⁷ Ibid.

fact considered "guilty" and could be sacrificed for the sake of 'higher' political goals. Hence can not be accepted in any way equating terrorism war action. Such an equation does not correspond to reality and is not fair.

8. Terrorism is also diverse simple organized crime. Well, "while other criminal groups only aim to profit itself, terrorism essentially has a political purpose presented as justification of their actions, which tries to give the widest possible publicity, unlike what the crime ordinary. "⁸
9. We must condemn unequivocally the iniquitous conception (from the Marxist-revolutionary and also used by Islam), contrary to Christian morality, which aims to equate terrorist violence with the legitimate exercise of coercive power that the authority exercised in the performance of their functions.
10. "A key element of terrorist activity is to try to avoid the moral judgment of their ideologically justifying actions. This is done in particular by the method called transfer of guilt, which consists of blaming those who oppose terrorism being the perpetrators of violence themselves pursue terrorists "⁹, ie, their violent actions would be the necessary response to an alleged earlier structural violence to his own, exercised by the State.
11. "The so-called" low-intensity terrorism "(of street riots) or" kale borroka "also deserves this negative moral judgment. First, because their agents are motivated by the same totalitarian intent of terrorism itself. Second, because the actions of this low-intensity terrorism are often coordinated with those of the terrorist organization, because in street fighting future agents are prepared, as experience shows, and with it abusively destroys the commons, peace is disturbed citizens and their safety and freedom is threatened. No consideration can justify this violence, artificially maintained in order to sustain the influence of terrorism and socially spread their ideas."¹⁰

MAIN OBJECTIVES OF TERRORISM: THE HATRED AND FEAR

Terrorism seeks two direct and negative effects on society: fear and hatred (saving the indubitable and abysmal differences should also add here that it is the strategy used by many political parties in liberal democracies or partitocráticas, when, lack of reasonable and solid arguments appeals to fear / hatred of the opposite party to "capture" voters based on feelings rather than reasoning).

THE FEAR

"Fear weakens people. Forcing many to abdicate their responsibilities, becoming the subject of possible violence. We are not referring only to murder but also to threats, insults and violence that make daily life impossible coexistence in peace and freedom, to the extent of compromising the legitimacy of democratic procedures. "¹¹ Of course, if the legitimate state is not committed to all legal means and moral positions in their power to protect the victims, they, of great courage and moral they are, will eventually be silent, not to vote, or migrate from the area geographical at issue, for fear of being killed or harassed themselves and their children even at school, as has been the case in Spain with the terrorist group ETA.

"Fear favors silence. In a society where violence and their presence near accumulate stress, certain issues can not be addressed in public for fear of serious consequences. This is especially apparent in distorted use of language. The worst is the silence that is kept at the lie, it has enormous power to dissolve the social structure. A Christian can not remain silent before overt manipulation. Permanent transfer at the lie involves the progressive deformation of consciences. And when that culture is rooted in a village, everything seems possible, even the basest, because nothing is sacred for consciousness. "¹²

⁸pastoral instruction of terrorism moral valuation Spain, its causes and its consequences. LXXIX Plenary Assembly of the Spanish Episcopal Conference, 22/11/2002.

⁹ Ibid.

¹⁰ Ibid.

¹¹pastoral instruction of terrorism moral valuation Spain, its causes and its consequences. LXXIX Plenary Assembly of the Spanish Episcopal Conference, 22/11/2002.

¹² Ibid.

HATRED

"Along with fear, terrorism intentionally seeks to provoke hatred and grow to feed a spiral of violence that facilitates their purposes. First, it stokes hatred in their own environment, presenting opponents as dangerous enemies. Insistently promotes the memory of suffered wrongs and injustices suffered exaggerates possible. It is already known to present an enemy to hate is an effective means to join forces for a group sense of common defense.

*In this context, the legitimate repression of acts of terrorism by the State is interpreted as an insufferable oppression of a violent power or of a foreign power. On the contrary, the truth must remember is that the legitimate authority must employ all means fair and appropriate for the protection of peaceful coexistence against terrorism."*¹³

TAKE NO ACTION TO FACE OF TERRORISM

For effective and morally lawful and fair, fight against the scourge of terrorism, there are certain mistakes that neither the rulers nor society victims of terror, must fall:

1. "It should also manifest immorality of a possible use of force by the state, regardless of the moral law and without the legal guarantees required by the rights of individuals."¹⁴This, for example, was the case in Spain the GAL (Anti-Terrorist Liberation Group) formed clandestinely by members of the socialist government of the time and personnel of the forces and state security. Group apart from discrediting the legitimacy of the legitimate exercise of coercive power exercised that authority in the performance of their duties, gave reasons to the strategy of fear / hatred and "transfer of guilt" of terrorism.
2. The moral rating of terrorism, absolutely negative spreads, in due proportion, "the actions or omissions of all those who, without intervening directly in the commission of attacks, make them possible, and those who are part of the news commands or organization, concealing terrorists or collaborate with them; who theoretically justify their actions or verbally approve them. It should be clear that all these actions are objectively a grave sin that cries out to heaven (Gn 4, 10). "¹⁵ This the need for a permanently updated legal articulated that addresses all of these actions or omissions as crimes, with their corresponding punishments or penalties, in order to take legal action against the perpetrators of these is derived.
3. "Nor is it permissible to silence systematic terrorism. This forces everyone to responsibly express rejection and condemnation of terrorism and any form of collaboration with those who exercise it or justify it, particularly those who have any public performance or exercise some responsibility in society. It can not be "neutral" to terrorism. Want to be is a way of accepting it and a public scandal. "¹⁶ This the need for the impossibility of maintaining public office or to form a political party (liberal democracy) before and permanently if not expressly condemned terrorism in form and substance is derived.
4. "A particularly important aspect in which this perverse 'politicization' is evident is the forgetfulness that often suffered by victims of terrorism and human drama. Assist people hit by violence is an exercise of charity and social justice and a necessary path to peace. "¹⁷Few social groups have suffered both in Spain and in many other countries as victims of terrorism. On many occasions they have been ninguneados, used as currency policy change, etc. at the same abandoned to their fate in the same society that have suffered terrorist attacks or harassment. When will a monument with the names of all victims of terrorist attacks (military, police, women, children, elderly, etc.)?

Dialogue with TERRORISM ? : Never

¹³pastoral instruction of terrorism moral valuation Spain, its causes and its consequences. LXXIX Plenary Assembly of the Spanish Episcopal Conference, 22/11/2002.

¹⁴ Ibid.

¹⁵ Ibid.

¹⁶pastoral instruction of terrorism moral valuation Spain, its causes and its consequences. LXXIX Plenary Assembly of the Spanish Episcopal Conference, 22/11/2002.

¹⁷ Ibid.

"Any problems between people or groups of people, the Church emphasizes the value of respectful, fair and free dialogue as the most dignified and recommended way to overcome the difficulties in coexistence. Speaking of dialogue we are not referring to ETA, which can not be regarded as a political interlocutor of a legitimate state, and represents politically anyone but the necessary dialogue and collaboration between different political and social institutions and to eliminate the presence of terrorism, ensuring strongly the legitimate rights of citizens and enhance, as necessary, ways to organize coexistence in freedom and justice. "¹⁸

The obvious moral conclusion from the previous paragraph is: you can not talk in any way a terrorist group, even with the good intention of ending the "conflict". A member of a terrorist group and their accomplices and supporters, should only be it clear that what awaits them is the absolute rejection and condemnation of society in which they live and that attack as well as an effective and efficient response Forces of State Security, his final arrest and detention until full compliance with their convictions.

Unfortunately, in Spain itself, political parties of all signs and color, have engaged in overt or covert negotiations with ETA and, through a "roadmap" previously marked, has become some murderers and their accomplices, respectable liberal Democrats, which together with an electoral system that multiplies their votes (in order to have a "balanced" representation), have become genuine "hinge party", whose friendship seek parties in power, to exchange for their votes, giving them all sorts of perks. He forgets here that, he said the Soviet Union Marshal Sokolovsky, paraphrasing Clausewitz "peace is the continuation of war by other means"¹⁹, ie, the terrorist (either ETA or Islamic), either gun like a tie and jacket, he will continue fighting for their divisive objectives of the society to which parasitize not going to change. All this without forgetting the new type of terrorist "Warlord", that is, one who chooses terrorism as a convenient way of life, regardless of having or not a political cause to defend (by amoral and wrong whatever), and in the fund only cares about the final economic benefit of their activity.

Why does this happen in our liberal partitocráticos parliaments ?, because the explanation is in the following philosophical considerations of political liberalism:

- "The liberal freedom, properly speaking, is the" negative liberty "that is, freedom exercised with the sole criterion of freedom, that is, without any criteria. Always it seeks to affirm the freedom from God and the release of his law in an attempt to assert the will / power without criteria and the maximum, admitting only those criteria and those that derive from it, and that-dependent on her not they are proper criteria ".²⁰
- "Which means that liberalism, exalting the subjectivity, annuls not only the subject but also his moral conscience. It is constrained to do so by assuming the "negative freedom" as freedom, ie, considering that freedom is not only the highest value, but is only possible when released from the truth. Exactly the opposite of what the Gospel teaches, according to which, however, is the truth that makes us free. "²¹ That is, because a similar fear and silence effects of terrorism in the consciousness of people.
- "All in all, would like Marcello Pera- law also repeats of" choose and pursue one's own conception of the good ".... The liberal autonomy would be original, ie natural law. Relativism, then, would be natural law: He afirma- title no one would impose no vision; to be no better than others, all have the right to assert. "²² This is a perfect breeding ground for the implementation of Manichean and false history that makes use terrorism, and their false comparisons between their actions of terror and the legitimate use of force by legitimate authority.
- "When, on the contrary, it insists on the assertion that freedom consists of doing what you want instead of working as it should, is the certainty that sooner or later (and sooner rather than later) ends in the totalitarian state or the anarchic state (apparently contradiction in terms): the first shows the experience of the "strong state" of modernity (the state theorized by Rousseau and Hegel, to understand); the second has represented the experience of "weak state", agnostic, neutral, server every individual choice (made at least partially, in democracies and democracies in various contemporary Western countries). "²³ The latter is the case of our Western liberal democracies.

18 Ibid.

19VD Sokolovsky Soviet military strategy. Army Ediciones, Madrid, 1981. ISBN: 84-500-5010-3 urge Charts, SA Barcelona-Spain.

20CASTILIAN, D. What it is liberalism. Word Magazine, Vol. 489-490, 2010.

21 Ibid.

22 Ibid.

23 Ibid.

- "The third consequence is given by the acceptance of conflict as life associated budget and as a method of solving the problems it raises. It is no coincidence that public law manuals stated, now, for example, explicitly that Parliament is (or is) the place of composition of interests. No place therefore to individuate reasonable and fair solutions, but the place where the "rocking" of the (partisan, social, economic, etc.) forces a confrontation * meeting would serve to neutralize other types of conflict occurs through the creation of a political-legal coincident with the contingent representations of the idea of order that majorities continuously expressed on the basis of imposing their decisions as acts of will / power, not on the basis of individuation (founded or unfounded hardly matters now in this respect) the political and legal order; further renounces pursuit of this order represents the condition of the possibility of their performances because the truth (even just your search) must be completely expelled from the moral, political and legal sphere. "²⁴This is what has allowed, without blushing, the political wing of terrorism in the Parliament on an equal footing with the various policy options, and that "kill" and "sowing fear, hatred and terror" for political counterparts. Something totally iniquitous.

Against this, "What do we do to unite to defend ourselves with unity of purpose, doctrine and conception? What we hope to rescue a philosophy and a doctrine that teaches man to live and die fighting for freedom? Clearly God the Father is very unhappy with this humanity. In this troubled and violent world, it really is necessary for the life of the people is the true and awaited spiritual revolution, new wonderful, interesting, suprademocrática and not weak; revolution that serves the political, economic, psychosocial and religious needs of man, and yet, that within a unifying criterion be located far from the extreme left here and more here of the extreme right. In summary,²⁵

GLOBALIZATION OF TERRORISM

Finally, it should be noted that in a globalized world, where decisions are made and affect the whole of humanity, terrorism has not been immune to this phenomenon and are now frequent alliances between terrorist groups and their activities in more than a country at the same time, what is urgent and much needed proper and effective coordination between the various police forces of the countries concerned as well as a unit of criteria to UN level to draw up a list of terrorist organizations and the obligation to all countries to work to their fullest capabilities in eradicating this scourge. Do not allow the creation of "sanctuaries" where terrorist forces are not actively pursued, regroup and become strong again waiting to hit society,

Also when implementing strategies counterterrorism, it should be noted that "more than the effects, which should be attacked were the causes that drove the development of subversive activity communism on the continent since before fighting consequences is preferable to prevent the causes. Reaffirming their decision to maintain and promote an effective social and economic, aimed at raising the living standards of their peoples policy and its conviction that only a regime based on the guarantee of freedoms and fundamental rights of the person human, it is possible to achieve this purpose. It noted that the ideological struggle against extremism (understood as capitalism and communism) was to take place with other ideas and other measures. "²⁶

That is, identify the false "just cause" flying the terrorist group and eliminate any situation that justifies implanting truth and freedom as real tools and insistent propaganda, in order to awaken consciences "anaesthetized" by the fear / hatred and terrorism lie, depriving terrorists and their ideological foundation, which is the first cause they are supported to carry out their acts of terror.

Image source:

http://cadenaser00.epimg.net/programa/imagenes/2015/06/26/a_vivir_que_son_dos_dias/1435333238_611800_1435334150_noticia_normal.jpg

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²⁴CASTILIAN, D. What it is liberalism. Word Magazine, Vol. 489-490, 2010.

²⁵MARINI, A. "Strategy. The opposing principles "Buenos Aires. Rioplatense, 1979.

²⁶Morgenfeld, the Del Rio Treaty to the OAS: Argentina, United States and the inter-American system. Article Confines 6/12 August to December 2010. ISSN: 1870-3569.



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Calumny that something is

By Francisco Javier Blasco, Colonel ET (r) (Spain)



It is very popular the phrase "In war and love anything goes". I do not know who was its author if it knows- or where he comes. Sometimes, and he is hoping that it does not I will tache of plagiarism, I used at certain times and even, for some analogies to see that politics has ceased its true function and has become mostly a very dirty war, I have also expanded the concept.

In short, the phrase of yore, could be worded something like this: in war, love and malpractice of politics, anything goes. Phrase, although it should be rejected by the implicit problems involved and induce employ all sorts of tricks and ruses, however, is much more than descriptive of an increasingly clear reality.

We've spent years in Spain involved in very serious problems stemming from the global situation in general; the incompetence of our politicians for lack of preparation, dedication and intellect and stubbornness of many of our compatriots -political or not to return to resurrect the past, dust off old and very bad ways and attitudes of government as nefarious individuals and global memories and, above all, engaged in a constant and growing hypocrisy.

If we are involved in hypocrisy is the result of many factors, among which I would like to highlight just a few: the lack of personal preparation, failure of society, the very low quality of teaching, the constant loss of values ethical and moral and above all by our relentless trend towards loss of critical thought or feeling about everything we are told, makes or imposes. We have become lazy because they do not want, we do not like to think, accept everything with the passivity of the lambs to the slaughter, and we do not care at all, take communion every day fattest mill wheels.

The media, of which many of them have lost their ethical commitment, social networks, almost all manipulated and directed cover and direct political and social objectives very concretos- growing more easily allow ourselves to be manipulated and the growing inclination of our political and social to sell smoke with large and eloquent words, empty promises and offers agents are the main forms of manipulation that move our bodies. Woe to those who still continue without understanding this, because of course, will be totally defeated.

Traditional parliaments and parliamentarians brimming full training people, moral, intellectual ability and resourcefulness; brainy able to develop proposals for the common good, they have completely disappeared. They are now full of ragamuffins, many poorly dressed, neat little and almost all with their heads completely hollow from lack of training and / or experience. Most nothing to offer in his hands discovered in lies, exaggeration

and falsehood the way to fill some dastardly VCs who can not stand or lighter public scrutiny. His studies are false or in many cases succeeded by winding roads and unethical; alleged job positions, did not exist, were the fruit of his imagination or the result of a specialist successfully overcome this difficult fellow drink.

Despite this, or perhaps because of this very thing your little or no training, bad image, bad example received for years and years and clappers or unsavory few readings to his credit; his ideas are nothing new. Instead, they are ancestral, based on a strange hatred that have become viral and so personal that you'd think they, despite their young age, have suffered in their own flesh the already very distant "evils" they say they want to pursue and eradicate.

His way is not the Concord, accepting all that much good has inherited, or improving the provisions with no little effort. No, it's quite the opposite; protest without impudence and, as if it were unruly children, often without knowing what it is protesting; change everything; return to dust off the past; relaunch rehencillas so many evils caused and that most people had already forgotten.

Hatred and rancor that ooze in their bodies, gestures, actions and words is all that often, I imagine, with more than attrezzo based flames, noises, thunder and malodorous fumes will and you receive demons at the entrance of hell.

But in all these there is a quality, to call it or define it somehow, that I'm very surprised and each time I find it shocking. It is their ability to develop what is known as thin skin; quality for which the person who possesses a strong impact and reaction or crick in your body and mind to anything someone tries to use against it some form of attack, questioned or criticized for light or justified that this is his words, attitudes, plans, forecasts or performances and yet, it is these same people who do not know other tools in his political life. In addition, they use with ease, sense of justice and self-confidence so that they even believe his own story. It is impressive to see all these kinds of imposters people generally They speak without having prepared his speech, without knowledge of what you say and simply hurt unlike the tone, intensity and timbre of his voice is gradually growing as the words will flow into his mouth; It gives the impression that certain aftertaste feel themselves to be heard and therefore tend to be emphasized even more maddening longer and further his speech both voice and with their body gestures.

A few months ago it occurred in Spain a singular fact; Secretary General of the PSOE; a man sunk and risen for two consecutive times in two years in his own party; without own seat in the voluntary and ignominious abandonment of it- -for Cortes; with the fewest own seats in the history of the PSOE; based on certain truculent and unorthodox and not determining words gathered outside every place and time, in a judgment, yet firm, from a deservedly popular related jurist his party, corresponding to a judgment on illegal financing of two processes municipal election in two towns in the province of Madrid; hard and with all sorts of slanders, excesses, pos truths, falsehoods, deceits,

To fulfill these plans and constantly lying -like did and when he took his first defenestration in his party held discussions and agreements with parties started to give him sufficient majority. So far, all within a legal and democratic normality; It turns out that their accounts would not come if you do not aunaba efforts and votes with all populist parties, separatists, terrorists and separatists edge that to our misfortune, yet still have representation in our parliaments and are no longer outlawed -just as in many countries in our environment for their ideas, trends and attitudes and actions totally or partially tested would count to the Constitution, the State and the Spanish Laws.

Sanchez knew what this meant; a lot of commitments, tolls and unpayable debts and unimaginable for anyone to think at least in the good of Spain. Especially at a time when it is increasingly at stake is the unity and integrity of Spain, demonstrations and demonstrations of contempt to our courts and laws do not stop with these companions, needed only to give and give. But it did not matter the goal was an armchair in the Moncloa, and as we have seen many more well-paid, for colleagues, friends, relatives and associates. For them no matter what exchange should, as much as it conceals, breaking Spain and further alienate some Spanish and very divided politically, morally and socially. What a great toll!

In the following months, their nefarious, inexpert and -many policies precipitated them direct consequence or requirement of the aforementioned bills support the motion of censure have been catastrophic. By highlighting some of which I consider important, I would not forget that in such a short space of time: two ministers have been dismissed by villainy in their CVs; a General Director ceased to legalize a union for prostitutes; it has been checkmated and raised many suspicions about the diesel engine industry -a major source of income and employment in Spain and shipbuilding industry decisions or opinions bit of thought and nothing sedate paths ministers; He has played in the defense of the dignity of the Spanish justice and even postponed our decision

against Belgium because it still does not clear the minister of industry full of complex and personal troubles; unnecessary controversies have arisen about surrogate birth or the urgency of the need to unearth the mummy hurry Franco leading buried forty-three years; not satisfied with anything promised to take (including control of the constant and disturbing rise in the price of electricity and fuel, to repeal laws such as education and labor recruitment and definitively address the sharing of burdens and benefits between communities or the system of payment of pensions). It has relented and swallowed too much in Catalonia and with respect to its consideration as a nation; It has renounced any territorial claim on Gibraltar after Brexit; ETA approaches increasingly squalid and justifications; there has been a call effect of immigration on Europe and will break with the economic commitments with the EU at a time when a new recession and possible internal crises hovering over our heads.

As a part of personal conduct and special brand [1] President, we have had to stand him in scenes bordering an ancient and already outdated personal and very own cockiness of youth that already somewhat distant age is; ostentation unnecessary and consistent use of state resources and facilities for their use and enjoyment even in personal situations and leisure and this week blew up the issue of plagiarism of his doctoral thesis.

I will not go into assessing the famous thesis; I must confess that I have only read the section of the conclusions in the same since I consider the crux of the matter under consideration after many years spent as a student and teacher to higher military education in Spain and NATO in what I had to collaborate, write, coordinate, edit, manage and qualify many monographs, country studies and works of great substance, depth and personal effort.

This is no time or place to compare the rigor among other factors, the specific weight and actual contributions to the knowledge of such documents -desconocidos for many people in the environment of culture and intellect but what I can assure you, is that only based on the aforementioned section conclusions after reading all the attention I could without going into the details of plagiarism or not; I would never have accepted such document even to be scored. Simply because it is a very questionable section so useless thereof, their lack of interest, no contribution to the subject treated and clearly annealing other concepts or conclusions by the variety of styles and subjects employees (staff in person, mayestáticos or plural) .

Given the avalanche of publications in the media with clear and fragrant critical and evidence about the document, its true worth and too dark about procedures used to tailor it -on which also the president himself in another cocky and irresponsible act is has taken the liberty to hide from its evaluation and what is worse, clearly lie in Parliament on its file location and the possibility consulted the "Dr. Sanchez" a personal way and his government, which palmeros runaway, they have taken all Artillery to defend several things; that there is indeed a certain percentage of plagiarism "normal according to their own system to match it and an unknown scale assessment of the degree of plagiarism"; that references are not clearly expressed, but,

Conclusion, according to Sanchez, the government and the PSOE, there has been no plagiarism, "try to bring down the government and the complainants media, the PP and Cs should apologize" [3]. If it were not pathetic speech yesterday with several carraseras including the unwise and less prepared spokesman Minister, today we get which was erected deceitfully, in the white soul of socialism: the hope of Spain against the Catalan separatism and now, for obvious reasons, totally discredited and lacks all credibility, Mr Borrell said that "the news of Sanchez's thesis:" they are part of a process in which anything goes, calumny that something is "or phrases spectacular as "information we are bombarded but they tell us things are not true" [4].

Sánchez in another of his displays of pressure, little commensurate with the position he holds and totally out of tune, launched by Buro Fax paths warnings to ABC, OKdiario and WORLD demanding a rectification of published and warning them at the same time that , of not having satisfactory for him, it reserved the right to take legal action against the media. All of them have replied that nones, they do not remove a comma and it published is true. clear and categorical answer, apparently, has not come to the knowledge of the drafters of noticas on several TV stations and ending the news of the thesis proclaiming the threat of Sanchez, but obviated the answers that those have given.

I am inclined to think that this is not over yet, the government once again has precipitated much in giving an unclear answer, without accepting responsibility, not present in the House to explain and give the issue by trenching and, in addition, it is wrong to use pressure and threats to silence means that does not dominate and no-few are purchased, the truth. Today pufos keep coming, bad translations of English and Blunders -some very beginner, never a Doctor Cum Laude [5] -. The text will be reviewed by many and often; I'm sure something will come out.

This plagiarism may be prowling the permitted limits or overlooked; I think, nevertheless, the University who judged the work must reconsider its first and too fast release and, in the end, Sanchez has to put up with

something consciously been hiding precisely for this reason and for many years . But what is not acceptable at all is that a government, which came to where he arrived, he did based on value judgments, personal attacks, exaggerating the reality and depth of evils blamed his opponent and using all type of ruses, have the nerve to complain now that the little remaining free press in Spain and opposition parties (so excessively timid) charge against Sanchez and dirty tricks of bratty or very clever boy; say that there is a "plot to bring him down" or follow the rule of "slander that something is". Manda noses, that they say this and also to stay so calm.

No, Mr Borrell not we had forgotten his "feat" to come to power and I think we will never forget. I'm sure it will lesson apart, rarely, in the faculties of policies throughout the world. And since you. Uses popular sayings, also it reminds him that "who kills iron to iron dies" is applied.

Notes and References

[1] I say special because it is the first in Spain that becomes so as a result of a motion of censure, without going through the ballot box, with the fewest own seats in the whole story and exclusamente supported by the votes of the parties they have an idea and plans for Spain.

[2] a duplicate or multiple publication occurs when two or more articles, not refer to one another, essentially share the same hypothesis, data, discussion points and / or conclusions

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[3] <http://www.elmundo.es/espana/2018/09/14/5b9ba93246163f89338b461d.html>

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[5] <https://okdiario.com/investigacion/2018/09/15/sanchez-dice-que-fabricar-avion-cuesta-100-000-millones-5-veces-presupuesto-nasa-3115394>

Image source: http://s04.s3c.es/imag/_v0/700x420/7/c/1/Espana-cibeles-700.jpg

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Value Chain Drug Trafficking

By Roberto Uzal (Argentina)



The narco supply has not decreased; areas planted coca crop and have expanded. Narco distribution logistics, in turn, has reached incredible levels of improvement. Africans, such as Boko Haram and Al Shabaab terrorist groups are, on the western coast of Africa, the cocaine produced in South America and distributed through a scheme that includes the coasts of the Mediterranean Sea.

The drug has an associated "value chain" classic; supply logistics, production, distribution logistics, marketing and distribution of profits. As with mafia organizations "cousin sister" drug, ie, government corruption and illegal arms trafficking, a sophisticated process of transnational money laundering must be specified.

Specifically, it is proposed that the main effort of the anti narco fight, be focused on the "transnational money laundering" which, current and mainly, materializes in the form "transnational cyber money laundering" phase. Take the fight against the narcos to Fifth Dominion (cyberspace) is feasible and desirable. If you are prevented, or at least transnational cyber money laundering is difficult, the "narco business" will have serious difficulties.

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Image source:

<https://www.grandespymes.com.ar/wp-content/uploads/2018/07/cadena-de-valor.jpg>

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The horror in Spain and evolution of terrorism

Marco Aurelio Terroni (Brazil)



The police chase in La Boqueria market perpetrators of the attack on August 17, 2017. Joan Sánchez.

A year ago a guard of the city named Sergi, attended some tourists Rambla, Spain, a mall reference Barcelona, suddenly heard an explosion and saw a vehicle passing through the ride with the driver screaming and too fast until tires left the ground. It was the first agent to hear on the radio that it was a attack !. His companion service that was facing the Liceu Theater, close, looked at the mall and saw the car at high speed running over people and an explosion with smoke. Sergi agents and two more went in search of the car, but failed to follow because the vehicle was damaged above the mosaic Joan Miró. The terrorist attack left 14 people dead and hundreds injured.

José Almendros, works at the police station of the Mossos (Catalan police) was also in the neighborhood of Barceloneta recording information theft by young French and tells the crowd moves along the promenade and streets staffer police stop the terrorist who would be captured by sergeant José González and Alberto Sánchez police, finding the vehicle. Albert opened the passenger door and saw passports. The mayor of Barcelona, has returned to his rural home in a hurry for the city.

The center lived in chaos, urban guards admit that doused the way police and went to help the wounded. Several of his weapons were bloodstained. It was not easy because he had abandoned on the Rambla, with Spanish plates, cars was necessary to lift people in arms. Agents of the Special Operations Group of the Mossos surrounded the place and barricaded and armed forced customers to leave the premises with hands up and letting mobile in soil, some were Muslims.

The mosaic has been idle for a few minutes, police and doctors were confined to the porch of Liceu and Alberto was left alone, barricaded behind an ambulance. I have not had time to get to the theater, he said. The agents of the Guardia Urbana pistol in fist market Boqueira evacuated and swept the halls where the terrorist escaped earlier. During the afternoon the Mossos have directed less serious injuries because ambulances could not get through and to Alberto made a hundred trips to the Hospital del Mar and the health post Pere Camps, then helped evacuate the stores. Witnesses who had seen something, were conducted to give evidence in the operations center that had been mounted in place.

Alberto waited until July this year to hear the message he sent to his family saying he was fine. Many of the guards of the city received psychological help and their families believe they are suffering the most. "People sometimes think that being a cop is an activity 5h30 to 14h30, which is a staging and disguise remains to be right there. And it's not true," says Sergeant Gonzalez, about the horror lived in the mosaic: you carry everything for the home.

The evolution of terrorism with the end of the Cold War, became clearer with the passage of terrorism sponsoring states, transnational terrorism opposed by states. Any kind of terrorism can now be tolerated.

This evolution is partly explained by the adaptation of the mechanisms of international relations to an issue of increasingly urgent international agenda "economic sanctions, military force and other forms of international pressure will deter some states openly supporting terrorism" (Schneckener, 2002 apud Heupel, 2007: 480-481).

The confirmed rise of terrorism by non-state actors, there is about a century has been adopted as a true political activity, but for propaganda reasons than to challenge the state.

This terrorism from below (terrorism bass), after 1945, was increasingly associated with Third World struggles against colonial powers to be confronted on a traditional battlefield: the National Liberation Front of Algeria, the Irish Republican Army the Euskado Ta Askatasuna Basque Country, the Mau Mau in Kenya. This trend, irresistible accompanied rootedness of globalization gave place to transnational terrorism does not depend both states and cross-border organized network structures. The typical example is the Al Qaeda (AQ) using fragile states as a refuge and supported by non-state actors.

Protagonist of this new type of terrorism is particularly Al Qaeda, who will define the geographic, social and cultural contours of contemporary terrorism.

Terrorism began to be seen in the Middle East in 1960, with guerrillas in Palestine, Iran and Eritrea, attacking civilians, diverting planes, abducting political and civil. That period coincided with the time of the rise and importance of oil resources in the Middle East,

radical inspiration and often self-proclaimed Marxist-Leninists, the ideological tendencies of terrorism in this period. But Al Qaeda arises for other reasons during the Cold War, in 1979, to counteract the Soviet intervention in Afgatistán, with the benefit and support of the US and Saudi Arabia.

Before the attacks on the West in 1993, especially in Afghanistan and Yemen, killing officers, intellectuals and opponents, AQ is no different: their ideology is hybrid, is not a national liberation movement and is not revolutionary; It has Sunni elements, sectarian, nihilist, the cult of heroism, sacrifice and rhetoric against globalization.

The distinction of other terrorist groups is mainly religious character. AQ is based on actions of radical Islamic vision in the strict, literal and fundamentalist application of Sharia law in the name of Allah. "For the religious terrorist, violence is a divine duty ... Executed in direct response to some theological demand ... and justified by scripture "(for the religious terrorist, violence ... is divine duty executed in direct response to some theological demand ... and justified by scripture).

The strength of Al Qaeda organization that influenced the growing development of international Islamic radicalism and a pattern of domination of terrorism, especially of two elements: the structure and funding. The organization "tentacular" is deeply diffuse, its cells expand network worldwide and there is no nationality or ethnicity between groups. It allows cells to act independently and be self-executing.

Funding sources, funds are provident a large network of philanthropic religious organizations under by donations and charity, private individual entities and non-legal economic activities such as drug trafficking or collaboration with warlords.

So they are gathered here and the primary elements of a new contemporary terrorist trend: the prevalence of non-state actors around a religious view and located in the Middle East. However, this new reality has brought important consequences has culminated in Sept. 11, 2001, released a global process equal to a new war and gave relief to the rules and human security dimension.

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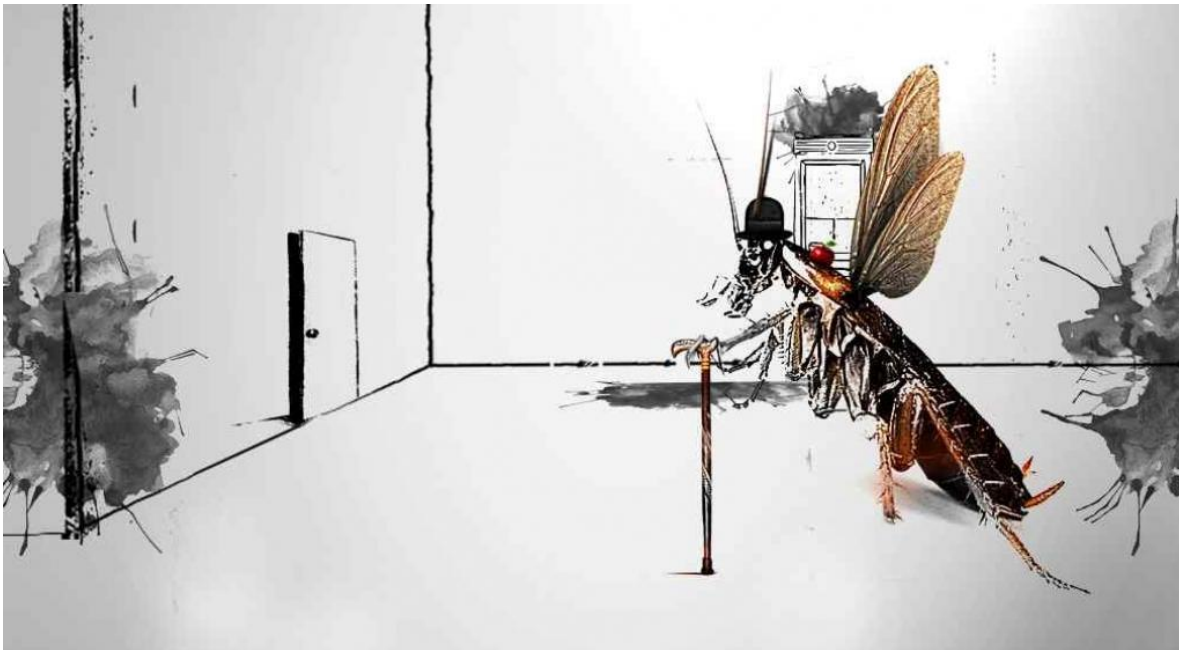
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Metamorphosis

By Francisco Javier Blasco, Colonel ET (r) (Spain)



There are several definitions of the term, although for the purposes of this analysis work prefer to apply this [1] because I think it is more in keeping with the intentions and the message he wanted to transfer. "Metamorphosis Metamorphosis comes from Latin, which in turn derives from a Greek word meaning transformation. more accurate sense of the word, therefore, refers to the mutation, evolution or change one thing becomes another different ".

Although you can apply to all types of changes things, animals and people, for years, everything pointed to the most common of them was in zoology to "define certain modification living animals as they grow and develop." Likewise, used in geology to "define the changes that occur in the material when the physical or chemical conditions that led to its origin changed".

I want to focus on the metamorphoses that without that often we realize, we have been witnessing in the world in general and especially in Spain where many of these changes appear both in the social field and in the political and the fact that most of them have happened in just the last year; although many of them may have originated from a more distant period.

Just a year ago, when Spain by mouth and gestures, mainly those Catalans who -during years have lived under siege by hustling, cool stuff, slights, excesses and abuses of certain parties and pro-independence and separatist factions; thanks or

connivance and direct and indirect support of regional authorities and complicit silences and certain looks to the other side of the national-they took to the streets in a festive, groups of friends or family waving their flags of Spain, driven by the sharp and striking echoes of the best speech to date, delivered by HM King only five days before that.

Then, in a poor and disjointed attempt to remember those moments lived, the largest party in the last Catalan elections (Cs) while being Sunday and not very summery, barely, only he gathered two thousand people in front of the Parliament.

Borrell, the person who dazzled everyone with its warm and studied verb, its timely gestures and because of expectations for their political provenance unexpectedly rose so kindled against those outrages and apparently far from the derived from the mark of his party in Catalonia, the PSC. He took the candor and support from the audience both live and delayed thanks to most media picked up this hot speech in defense of Catalonia, the Catalans and therefore of Spain and the Spanish. As well; Turns out, one scholar, successful and acclaimed speaker; now part of the government as foreign minister. Government,

Citizens, the party which as already mentioned-Catalan- won the last election is a year without power and even want to try some political action in asserting that majority which, as is well known, reached after a fierce campaign against everything and everyone; but

mainly against those who rode beside him. Moreover, one can say without fear of mistake, that his attitude of constant belligerence with the then government, with which also had officially signed several pacts, was the paving-from intentionally or not, the way for the aforementioned mention of censure after a hasty and wrong calculation of own possibilities that gave them many ballots to take them directly to the Moncloa.

The media have a great deal of own metamorphosis and much blame on others in this time period. An overwhelming majority; except newspapers, chains and networks head of the PSOE, have gone to help understanding and popular desire for motion -a censorship base harass with real viciousness the PP for their indolence, taciturnity, seeming unmanly and too many doubts application, intensity and duration of Article 155 in Catalonia to praise the benefits of a government "star" that was presented to us with great fanfare -Which Oscar gala for the brand new Prime Minister, Pedro Sanchez.

But as the lies often have very short legs, soon, in a few days, the first unfulfilled promises, incredible and ill-considered decisions, the nefarious measures announced, countermeasures, rectifications and certain illegal or outrages unorthodox or off parameters of honesty and good practices of many of its members; They made both the media and the networks began to doubt and even became harshly criticize that government is now ugly rather than beautiful or crashed instead of star.

Government of the president, who defended his motion of censure based on a partisan comment and without giving reasons legally a judge of his rope and honesty of politicians, putting an example, neither more nor less than Germany Goddamn example in a few days we learned that it is actually a outrageous, vulgar and bad plagiador a thesis which is not known, according to the tests that are still jumping, whether he wrote it or wrote it one or several people. Grosser and basic errors and large plagiarisms of all kinds and diverse are so clamorous that certainly should never have been admitted to examination and less qualified as "cum laude"; title thanks to its particular history has also undergone a change and now for some cases jocularly known as "cum fraud."

But his greatest fraud, if I may, is that Sanchez is really the first president who has come to be without a constructive program for Spanish; in fact, he had no kind of program and only pushed forward by its many sit at the Moncloa. To govern Spain, with the lowest number of deputies in history can not ever be boosted and less supported by the votes of parties that want to chop and / or obliterate.

Among other major changes is the past president have to criticize fiercely to their predecessors mainly two things, rule-based Royal Decrees and those dilating or hid their presentations to the press. Within days, everything is done by Royal Decree and he has given no press conference in more than two months despite which it is falling; appears that movie star, almost always outside Spain or any cheap paripé as a famous race "obstacles" (with prams) or a few days, tour guide, the Palace of Moncloa ago, though, always without giving choice questions and a very populist, totally unfounded or not backed with real budgets. The lack of media presence and inquina to be asked in either house supplies them with a runaway and nothing coordinated government and mainly a couple of ministers of which it is said that always rises bread when they speak -the Vice President and the Speaker said and the benefits of nocturnal assault with premeditation and the single administration of the public body RTVE. Cargo, which has been occupied - initially provisionally, although we'll see what happens; because, as is well known, for him any charge or movement that benefits will be indefinitely lengthened by a person, also showing an unexpected and severe mutation, has now been able to carry out the largest and bloodiest purge history the body and also in record time.

Contrary to everything preached by him on the turnstiles in the other groups and governments did not hesitate for a second to do the same, cubed; has used his limited time in command to place with very good salaries, all his kindred, friends and relatives, including his wife, who without proper qualifications, for who is already at the forefront of a higher studies, a center that until then was considered elite, which by their institution so requires.

Everything points to think as comfortable at home (Spain) even in spite or fear all the serious problems that have to fix, much of the duration of its term circling abroad will be passed, making Himself seen for improve its internal and external image, spending handfuls public funds by be accompanied by large cohorts and several bodyguards and filling the entries of information and family photo album with those brief encounters with politiquillos or characters petty with which also meets in the strangest places.

Many of the ministers and senior officials "star" in a few days have proved what peorcito of mortals, three have been dismissed or resigned, three or four others are in the eaves and secured with clamps for their big lies and self-corrections employees in their ridiculous and smelly fenders, not much insistence of the opposition and because it supports the main party that usually tends to shout as loud against any kind of

corruption, yes, provided that it is not in his own party, Podemos. Now, as they are friends and go to "pashas" and even, as its leader, Pablo Iglesias boasting-something absolutely cierta- to have taken the reins of government and the president, no longer require or voice the resignation of any of them - although initially he pretended escandalizarse-. Another change rather insignificant.

Despite such accusations, bad or impossible defenses of the defendants in matters large and small semi criminal and unethical, especially as ministers. Sanchez has decided that, although they fall pikes peak, stand procrastinating, counterattacks, lies and whatever it takes. Rather have a government full of crap and totally discredited cease or more ministers to resign. And it holds the record in time and is not willing to raise its position in the Guinness Book.

To all this, the government of Spain, prisoner and captive of the favors and support received by the separatists look away and even try with base motives, not to defend the defendants judges. Debts owed to them led him to ignominious assignments as, among many more, transfer of prisoners to prisons in Catalonia, or the last place in the European Parliament [2]. There will be more, do not worry.

The use and abuse of Justice based wringing own national and foreign laws brings us to now, the escapees or not and persecuted by the law and the high courts and seemingly untouchable -for they had been- defendants are besetting and they denounce the judges investigating or instruct their causes. The bad thing about all this is that have appeared a number of unenlightened judges and juzgadillos petty in Europe itself, for purely bizarre reasons, they have echoed this and refuse to give them as stipulated by reason of a eurorden or support for processing their claims, complaints and lawsuits against judges or courts Spaniards who persecute them and indict.

The Spanish center-right and right itself have undergone a period of several years of dormancy, much complacency for their successes, rather shy and afraid to meet program and other promises to the brim. Because of these circumstances, a few years appeared Citizens, a group that began in Catalonia and which, although initially defined socialist ideology, most of its members and supporters come from the PP does. A game in which, for certain immaturity of their heads, not mutating and constantly changing ideology, policy support right and left without a hair cut, but also changes their programs and even political orientation officially veering now a liberal trend and almost right. In it it changed everything except the faces of the most visible. The party has increased its ranks leaders and voters based go stealing both the

PSOE and the PP those who are impatient with the poor results, they feel frustrated, misunderstood or not filled his personal aspirations (not more than actually result that political life is no longer an obstacle course and egocentrism). In the last year it has made an important space and even, as already reiterated, have won regional elections in Catalonia; a Pyrrhic victory because, after nearly a year, nothing has served to them or anyone. Misunderstood or not filled his personal aspirations (not more than the result that actually political life is no longer an obstacle course and egocentrism). In the last year it has made an important space and even, as already reiterated, have won regional elections in Catalonia; a Pyrrhic victory because, after nearly a year, nothing has served to them or anyone. Misunderstood or not filled his personal aspirations (not more than the result that actually political life is no longer an obstacle course and egocentrism). In the last year it has made an important space and even, as already reiterated, have won regional elections in Catalonia; a Pyrrhic victory because, after nearly a year, nothing has served to them or anyone.

The other right-wing party is VOX-a total excision of the PP, consisting of certain types of radicals and / or right-wing extremists and some from Falange, it has long been a fly on the backs borriquera the PP but has never had a great or follow-up hearing. As a result of the poor, sparse and ineffective efforts of the PP on the issue of Catalonia or before the censure motion, certain internal clashes following the same to restructure and national alarm raised by the drift to the far left that is taking the Sánchez government without the PP strongly reactions may panic would spread even among those of its members more radical right cut, and those who did not want to wait or have distrusted the next reactions of PP. In consequence, all of them are grouped around VOX. Yesterday, the first mass rally of the party and its supporters, attended by some 10,000 attendees were staged; although not seem many, this number can easily be transformed into many more events nothing to rush.

The amalgamation of ideologies of right and liberals, who for many years (the period of Aznar) are pooled and managed that well-oiled machine under the initials PP, in a few years and mainly during the latter has been transformed into three parties clearly differentiated; all they are marauding and try to gnaw on the same electoral spectrum for votes. Bad, very bad news for the right and opposite to the left. We know the importance of that which contains the phrase attributed to Julius Caesar "Divide and Conquer" [3].

Languages or regional languages in Spain have been undergoing a gradual transformation. Franco is

attributed to the idea that these languages are the vehicle for transfer and support for separatist ideologies of the different peoples of Spain and therefore had to limit them to the fullest and to lower them to the category of dialect. What the multiplicity of languages is not a Spanish very fact; Italy is an example of this and how there has overcome despite many great linguistic, geographical and deep-rooted customs for it [4] obstacles. In Spain every year and the latter much more, thanks to the blindness of all preceding governments, there has been the opposite, now are those languages which are required for all in their places of origin and sought,

Although this apparently languages is an irrelevant or almost like a bucolic whim or nostalgic theme, there is another very important aspect that is closely linked to them. Specifically, in the case of Catalan and Basque appears what has been called a term that almost nobody understands "normalization" that is nothing more than a way of forcing-in reason to speak a similar language because of its geographical proximity - the annexation of neighboring territories are or are not part of Spain to assimilate and make homelands, countries or territories with the same denomination of origin, even if they never existed as such except in his invented story that had a starring role at a time past and far, far away.

Language is also the vehicle for training and education from early childhood to college completion; this, the great interest of all territories, mainly separatists in control the education system and textbooks. It is the most effective machine for making separatists and nationalists. Big mistake that previous governments had PP and PSOE to give free rein and support this great highway escape. The story, when true and unpolluted, it reproach.

Citizens' demonstrations are another phenomena that are also suffering some kind of great mutation or transformation. Where once were workers in general or the various union groups that mostly filled the streets as a sign of vindication or protest, are now pensioners who, despite having an insured pays, not be forced to go to stop, have a life without much economic shock and never lose part of their stipends; those who take to the streets in protest organized every week in search of pensions and revaluations they consider fair and do not let themselves convince with certain types of foreign agreements and feints.

A phenomenon that no one is explained by its great metamorphosis is degrading, demeaning and growing evil overacting a person -known since his days as a cadet in S. Javier as "Julito Red" - which for years have served on the maximum Headquarters the armed forces (JEMAD) -by appointment of former

socialist government is now engaged in the ranks we to attack Spain, the King, the armed forces, traditions, symbols and national holidays [5] to shame and ridicule of which, by legal and discipline imperative, we were forced to work under their close and warm, very timid and hesitant orders [6].

Acceptance and treatment of uncontrolled immigration has been another element in full metamorphosis. Being aware that Europe in general and Spain in particular we need a constant flow of immigrants that replace the population and labor structural deficiencies, it is also true that such uncontrolled immigration can not be in quantity and degree of qualification of persons to receive. Therefore, the EU takes years pretending to legislate harmonically and trying to start EU commitments to tackle important migratory flows overlook these borders as a result of the many differences and famines in Africa and especially the terrible and bloody after the Arab spring wars and armed conflicts with jihadist terrorists.

Shares of common answer in most cases have been unwise, extremely slow and dangerously inhuman in many cases. Until we have had to pay billions of dollars to very leading-not countries in respect to human rights-such as Turkey to serve as a "bad shelter" and containment of uncontrolled flows.

But, for what our differentiating spirit and change the direction and Community general idea, in Spain, with the same arrival of the new government, we have built "voluntary and clumsily" in the main host in Europe by the exclusive fault the pernicious "effects called" as a result of certain "buenistas and opportunists" Sanchez postures itself that led to the needy, no matter how far they were, harbored the hope of reaching Spain where complete their aspirations.

Daily arrivals figures are tremendous and disproportionate, while we exceeded the total of any past year, and perhaps for this reason, and hardly made public. Refugees, "helped" by mafias and NGOs "specially prepared" for it to come close to our shores in small boats in waves; there are collected by maritime rescue and ground transfers are where very few of them are repatriated and the rest scattered in buses and special aircraft throughout Spain. So and so, that reception centers, regional and local interior especially that of Madrid- have been overwhelmed by the unexpected, unannounced and no massive influx of needy regulated. Even the mayor Carmena has been removed from the facade of the City of Madrid opportunistic sign "Welcome Refugees" which,

Recovery, progress and growth of the Spanish extreme right is not a phenomenon unique in Europe

takes years reappearing in cotos very subscribers like Italy or France. Recently, it has increased a lot, especially this year, in Germany, Poland, Slovenia, Hungary, the Netherlands and some Nordic countries. Laxity in many European legislation after years of heavy restrictions because of the bitter experiences of the causes and consequences of World War II, have made these movements back to find some space, echo and support of all kinds. Parallel to this phenomenon also appeared far left groups; It is curious certain alliances between the two extremes to govern entire territories such as Austria.

America is not exempt at all and especially in the center and south of the continent where they proliferate both ends leading to governments or populist parties which easily end up with some nascent years of prosperity and in some cases quite settled, and Brazil side. They have become to build walls and internal feuds between brothers of the same country and, as an immediate consequence, the number of violent victims for political reasons constantly increasing.

It's amazing that we learn that neither more nor less the director of Interpol is now found, after several days of silence, held in the hands of the Chinese authorities taking advantage of an official visit, on certain charges of the past his country. To be carried out in broad daylight and publicly targeted killings by governments using chemical or biological agents against persons suspected of being spies in the past or present. You play the dismissal and a lot of instability is believed to threats of even the most powerful man in the world, Trump, who is a year threatening right and left and promising to bring destruction and death on proliferators countries WMD as North Korea and Iran.

Serious threats tariff surcharges on international markets make are blocked or free reverse. It is changed completely and suddenly criteria and now attacks across Europe, especially in Spain, diesel when for many years has been promoted and subsidized both fuel and vehicles using it because, so

they said, was the least contaminants [7]. That there is no longer seriousness or consequences to gestures, acts, lies, abuse and unseemly actions of the leaders of nations and relevance are required not to act against them or be forced to resign. Countries involved through the networks in the affairs of another state, even if it is an ally without it having consequences for that.

NATO, the forever undisputed and much needed armed wing to defend the West, crosses by serious doubts about its existence, mission and financing and other political and economic organizations such as the EU are in clear danger of the proliferation of Eurosceptic parties and governments among many of its members. The separatists begin to occupy many spaces and a shelter, but they only serve as consolation for his zany nostalgic modus vivendi, high welfare and a lot of personal joy.

Accustomed to remain almost immobile for decades and decades, in which advances were few and assumable in time and space, following the disappearance of the two major blocs, the development of high technologies and thrust determined and marked generations, everything is accelerating in the world. Political, logistical, industrial and technological movements drag us to reposition ourselves almost constantly and try to maintain a level of knowledge and possibilities updated daily. However, this should not be an obstacle or hindrance to let ourselves be victimized by those who want to beat us socially and politically to dominate our thoughts, dreams, desires and aspirations. Changes are usually good, but not always; but, mainly they are supplied and qualify with certain moderation and reason for much better assimilation and application. Not everything new is better than this. The successes achieved by our ancestors can not be deleted from a sad and sudden stroke. Smoke sellers and inventors of miraculous hair usually grows-always appear in times of great change and taking advantage of certain embarrassments. We must be attentive, very attentive to them and denounce them with all our strength.

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[1] <https://definicion.de/metamorfosis/>

[2] https://okdiario.com/espana/2018/10/08/psoe-independentistas-impiden-que-parlamento-europeo-estudie-manipulacion-tv3-3208200?utm_source=onesignal&utm_medium=notificacion

[3] <https://www.aprender.org/quien-dijo-divide-y-venceras/>

[4] The 44% speak only Italian, 51% it alternates with the dialect of their region, and 5% speak only dialect, especially in rural areas and in old age. <https://blog-italia.com/cultura-de-italia/idiomas-de-italia>

[5] https://okdiario.com/espana/2018/10/08/ex-jemad-agita-ofensiva-podemos-contra-rey-fiesta-nacional-del-12-o-3206831?utm_source=onesignal&utm_medium=notificacion

[6] Personally, I work in close contact with him and attest that awarded him the nicknames.

[7] I wonder what black hands or industrial haste will be to force the acquisition and empelo ecological, hybrid or purely electric vehicles in such a hurry.

[8] https://elpais.com/tag/movimiento_metoo/a

Image source:

<http://wpc.72c72.betacdn.net/8072C72/lvi->

images/sites/default/files/styles/landscape_1020_560/public/nota_periodistica/Metamorfosis.JPG



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The manager and ethical practices in organizations

By Douglas Hernandez (Colombia)

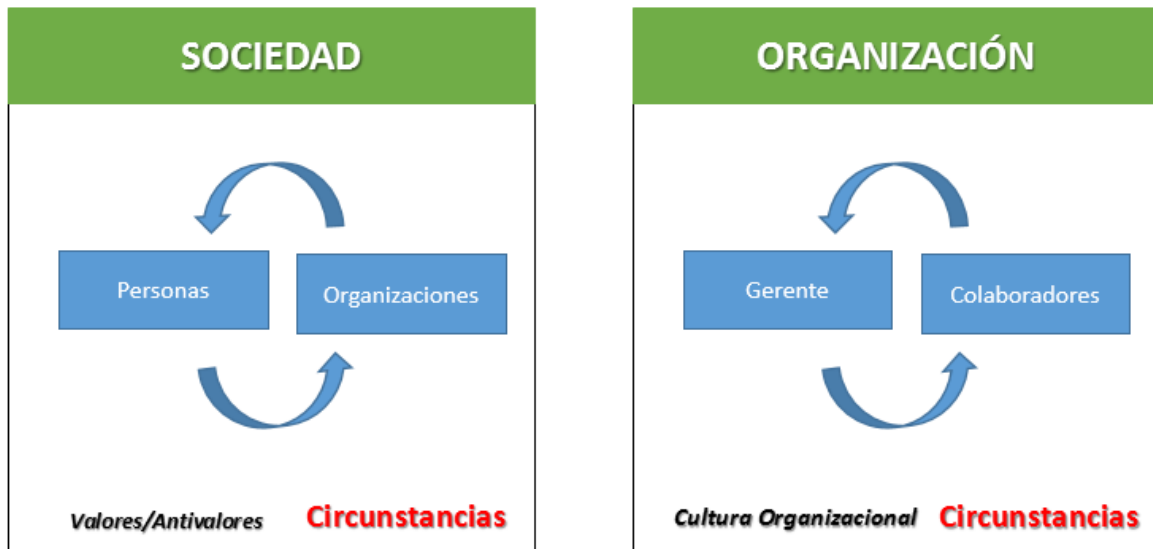


Image # 1. Relationships and context. own calculations. 2018.

This essay will give a brief presentation on the ethical responsibilities of the manager, not only to address your organization, but also to influence the whole of society. As an introduction to the issue, it is important this assertion Diaz (2000)

Management trend so far has been to focus on technology, structure, systems and processes rather than humans who carry them out; This has led to ethical principles do not play a major role in the managerial work, and derived values that are considered ethical even rhetorical exercises. However, management displayed for the new millennium, is a man-centered management, in humans as a leading agency in the process.(P.50)

The same author notes that these modern management approaches, people-centered allow the harmonious development of organizations, and thus the growth of the organization is beneficial to all individuals within it. So we confirmed Zambrano (2007), stating:

In recent times, mankind has been experiencing profound and rapid changes in all contexts. Obsolescence of some paradigms leads to the search and discovery of others that respond to the diverse demands posed by the globalized world. In the field of management, organizations are in continuous search for strategies that allow them to stay in time and be competitive. In this sense, ethics is designated as an important component that charges rise within the current management practice. (P.31)

Before continuing we should define what is ethical. Escobar was quoted by Diaz (2000), tells us that ethics is a discipline, and that it is eminently practical, which refers to human action and primarily studies the moral behavior of man in society. also it emphasizes that this discipline is not self-sufficient and requires the polis (the city) to develop. Complementing this, Escobar says "Ethics will deal in clarifying, reflecting, substantiate this human experience that is moral. Find their raison d'etre, its origins, the meaning of their evolution through time and across cultures."(Diaz, 2000: p.51)

It is very important to emphasize the gregarious nature of the human being, and morality, which is precisely the subject matter of ethics, is an inseparable phenomenon of life in society, since the moral regulates or governs the activities developed in that company. Incidentally, it would be possible to judge the morality of the actions of animals other than man, while man is the only one capable of manifesting behaviors, while others have only animal behaviors. It makes no sense to judge the morality of an individual alone (a hermit, a monk, or a castaway, for example) because moral behavior can not be conceived outside the social context.

Made this brief introduction, we will focus on the image No. 1, which "Relations and context" was called. On the left side we see a society as a system where all persons (plural) relate to each other, and a set of organizations (plural), this under circumstances that are specific to each society. Such relationships are mediated by values and anti-values, understood as what in this society is accepted as good (value) and what is seen as bad (negative value), ie, the moral code would be expected that all there (people and organizations) rigiesen.

The right side we see an organization as a system within it, the manager (the person with the highest authority) relates to his collaborators (people at a lower hierarchical level). These relationships are under a set of circumstances that are specific to each company, and as part of an organizational culture that may well be spelled out in documents (and fulfilled as it says there), or may be implied in daily life.

These explanations, although they seem obvious, are not so much. And they allow us to understand why the same strategies do not work or do not work the same in different countries, or why not work the same in different organizations. Before going further it should be noted that:

At present it is perceived to organizations as "small companies" with cultural characteristics and ability to create values and meanings. From this perspective, thinking rests on the idea that organizations have a culture. Culture is thus a variable or a medium that could be administered to improve performance and achievement of objectives (Smircich, 1983)

Under this premise, there are different variables to consider precisely to understand the context, actors, and their circumstances. We must never forget that "companies are artificial entities created by humans and directed by them. So are the people who give the ethical tone their businesses, especially those that are responsible for high responsibilities as managers (Rodriguez, 2006 p.43). Then, the different variables including those of ethical order can / should be influenced by managers. Rodriguez (2006) states the following in relation to the managerial ethics:

(...) the managerial ethical behavior refers to actions that managers do in their daily work, so that respect ethical principles and rules established by themselves, the organization for which they work and the society of which they are members . (P.44)

Here we return to the picture No. 1. It is clear that organizations are made up of people, and those people come from society where the organization operates, therefore, it could be inferred that the organization plays its interior conduct (moral) observable in that company. Here we return to Smircich (1983) and his claim that the organization is a small company with cultural characteristics that are specific, capable of creating values and meanings. In this vein, the organization can be a (small) company that has not necessarily reproduce the ethical and moral values present in the upper level of which is part. It may be different, it may be better, and in fact can positively impact their environment and transform it to improve it.

As a moral community enterprises play a leading role in society, since the impact of their actions profoundly impact the stakeholders related to its operations. Thus, the social, economic and environmental performance of a company can contribute to the achievement of the common good or otherwise. This is because in all business decisions an ethical ingredient is present, whether it be negotiating with suppliers or with the union hiring or dismissal of employees, allocation of responsibilities or a product launch.

Now, since the company occupies such an important place in today's world, the question of his character, how to react to the various situations that are presented, in order to work in a rational sense and their moral ideals are appropriate in accordance with the realities and needs of today. (...)

This is important to remember that business ethics deals with three kinds of issues: individual, organizational and social. The positive interaction of these generates a favorable organizational climate

where good individual behavior beyond the group and, in turn, are projected to the social system, resulting in high systemic competitiveness. Within individual matters is the ethics of managers, employees, shareholders, consumers and suppliers, among others. As discussed in this article, the implications, ethical management is today one of the main fields of study of business ethics. (P.51)

Said the ancient Greeks, that ethical practices are achieved with a systematic life of virtue, and not isolated acts of heroism. Today we understand that ethics is a practical science, because it focuses on human behavior, we also say that it is a normative science, since morality which is its object of study consists of a set of standards and / or rules that are presented as valuable, which should guide human life, and in many cases as mandatory. Diaz (2000) points out the following:

Management's decision is the place where the action is directed. It is the process of making the activities are met efficiently and effectively by other people (Robbin & Coulter, 1996: 8). Managerial and directorial feature is directional, ie pointing the direction to the target and directs the process to achieve it. Management when that place of decision, also points to the place of responsibility, since every decision involves deliberation, a preference, an assessment, to reach the decision and subsequently involves an action consistent with the decision. This whole process implies the assumption of responsibility and uncertainty about the outcome of the decision. (P.54)

Matteo (2014), specifically examines what happens when we deviate from managerial ethics, and incurred questionable conduct:

The complex reality in which organizations operate is one of the arguments that influences to understand deviations or occasional unintended transgressions. They are ideas that reflect a way of organizing and driving strategies from the perspective of certain groups in the organization, and ideological constructs, or thoughts from the desire to represent certain interests. principles and social values are postponed, considered only as a means and not as conditions of development. By this way, he condemns the organization itself, minimizing its contribution to the community, and its contribution to sustainability. (P.31)

In conclusion, we can say that is indeed the manager the dynamic element of the ethical component within organizations, organizations may have their own ethics, different and better than holding the society in which it is immersed, that ethics you can transform the workers of the organization, and that these people in their interaction, can help transform their environment, impacting society. Seen this way, the manager's role as leader and social actor, and as a processing agent, is very responsible. All this forces him to maintain a behavior, set an example for its employees, and will equip the necessary moral authority to make the decisions to be taken in the exercise of his office. We close this lecture with a quote from Zapata (2000), who tells us:

Although there are many things to know them or not know them is not entirely necessary, among all possible knowledge there is at least one essential: that suit us certain things and not others. A certain things that suit us we call it good, and we agree not call it bad. Knowing what we need, that is, to distinguish between good and bad, is knowledge that we all try to acquire, because without it we can not live. This know how to live, or art of living, is what they call ethics.

Ethics is therefore a need to know, essential for a manager. And its practice must be a constant. Not only in the pursuit of their own happiness and well-being but also for the happiness and welfare of all people within the organization. Superior ethical behavior, the organization will remain and prosper, benefiting all members. This is particularly important when we refer to organizations in the field of security, defense, intelligence or counterterrorism. There, managers, directors or commanders, have a tremendous responsibility in its management function, and they irreproachable ethical conduct is demanded. The whole society depends for its safety and welfare of these people do their job well and act at all times correctly, law-abiding and following the highest ethical principles. Otherwise, the consequences for institutions and society as a whole will be in harmful end.

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Fuerzas Antiterroristas del Mundo

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CHINA

Special Forces

In less than 20 years China has set up special forces that astonish the world for its training techniques, some so severe that seem inhumane. China provides its special forces, and even overshadow those of Russia and the US, with new technical equipment kept secret.



The initiative to create a special forces emerged in China in the mid-80s, associated with the idea that in the future there will be no more wars of scale requiring conventional troops, but more local, less durable and use of novel conflicts technologies.

Its peak dates back to 1991, the year of the Gulf War. During the previous 15 years China's special forces grew to some 30,000 have 1% of all the country's army, although the exact figures remain classified.

At present China has 15 large special forces units with 2,000-3,000 members each. Seven of them correspond to each military region of the People's Liberation Army of China, to which are added two more police. Navy, Air Force and Chinese Artillery units have their own command. Special regions of Hong Kong and Macao and Tibet autonomy have their units.

Apart from these troops, armed forces and security forces of China have smaller units are also designed to engage in special operations. China's Army came to train small groups of women.

Missions and trainings

Special Forces are designed to engage in short military operations, small-scale and use of high technology in anti-terrorist operations and espionage, as well as sabotage missions.

The Red circulate numerous videos and photos of hard training methods of Chinese commands, some of which seem to scratch the limit as possible. China classifies most of the information on its special forces, although, according to descriptions of witnesses, members can survive months in nature without any equipment except the basics, showing the same impressive skills and physical endurance.



The training is divided into basic and professional. The training focuses on basic survival outdoors at temperatures up to 40 degrees below zero, and includes techniques of combat, practice fire, military attacks, mountaineering, parachuting and medical assistance, among others. They survival techniques are added to the water with hands and legs bound, although this technique only some units train.

Chinese commands have to be able to hit up to 300 times a day a sack full of metal powder with hands, fists, elbows, knees and feet. They must also be able to break the head pieces of wood, bottles and bricks; hitting walls or trees up to 500 times a day and head stand for 30 minutes.

Among the many skills they have to show highlights escalating brick walls up to a height equivalent to a fifth floor, or to reach targets at a distance of 200 meters from a vehicle moving at a speed of 50 kilometers per hour. Professional training includes sabotage and subversion, underwater operations with explosive materials, methods of communication, command of foreign languages and computer skills.

equipment

China provides its special forces weapons and equipment more modernized to try them. In addition to weapons, they also receive advanced electronic devices and UAVs.

The units have vehicles, boats and light, as well as small planes that can be transported by land, sea and air submarines. However, the main transport designated for such armed forces are helicopters. Not surprisingly, special forces have at their disposal about 850 helicopters, more than all the Chinese Army.

Special Forces have almost no means of long-range transport, which limits its operations geographically.

The Siberian tiger '(Army)

The Siberian tiger 'is a special forces unit of Shenyang Military Region whose troops are specialized in methods of survival in mountain, desert, forest and meadow. During your workouts commands have to survive up to four months without food or water, both in groups and alone, which even exceeds the standards established officially. In addition, the unit training exercises parachuting and diving. They can be transported by different types of vehicles, rail, waterborne road or by air.

'Arrow' (Army)

In Beijing Military Region is leading the Special Forces unit 'Arrow', whose main mission goes to protect the capital. A drive arrangement Fig sophisticated equipment including dazzling lasers and air vehicles unmanned reconnaissance.



Commands the unit should be able to run carrying heavy equipment over five kilometers in less than 25 minutes, and do 100 pushups elbow in a minute, throwing hundreds of grenades at a distance of 50 meters and complete a career obstacle 400 meters long in one minute and 45 seconds.

'Flying dragon' (Army)

Nanking Military Region has the special forces unit 'Flying Dragon', whose commandos trained non-traditional security methods, with involvement of drones, helicopters and paratroopers.

'Blade sur' (Army)

The first unit of the special forces of China was established in 1988 in Guangzhou Military Region, becoming China's first such unit that could perform both ground, air and maritime operations. Training your commands includes both physical and military exercises, including the use of 15 advanced technologies, including recognition.

'Tiger night' (Army)

'Tiger Night' is the first unit of the special forces of China engaged in anti-terrorist operations. It was created in 2000 in Lanzhou Military Region, although its history goes back to the years of World War II.

'Eagle' (Army)

The 'Eagle' of the Jinan Military Region is one of the newest units of Chinese special forces. His soldiers are subjected to severe physical training, close combat, including Chi kung and health practices and traditional Chinese martial arts. Soldiers must run from 3300 to 3500 meters in less than 12 minutes. Operations 'Eagle' include naval, air, land and recognition fields.

The Falco '(Army)

Located in the Chengdu Military Region is perhaps the most mysterious unity of the Chinese special forces, since it focuses on unconventional operations. Among their tasks is to rescue hostages, sabotage, emergency evacuation and car chases, among others. The unit also tactics and innovative test equipment.

'Sea dragon' (Marina)

The Marina has its own special forces unit, the 'sea dragon' involved in operations against pirates in the Gulf of Aden.



Thor or 'Leishen' (Air Force)

This unit of special forces was created in 2011 within the Chinese Air Force to participate in various types of battles and reconnaissance operations. The unit has commands that are trained with eight types of parachutes and skydiving methods 15.

'Snow Leopard' and 'unit Falco command' (police)

Police in China, the People's Armed Police, has two special forces units called 'Snow Leopard' and 'Command Unit Falco', both deployed in the capital. There are also small units of special police forces operating in 36 cities and are specialized in border protection, counter-terrorism operations and riot police and internal security.

The 'Snow Leopard', founded in 2002, achieved international recognition after winning in 2013 and 2014 the competition Warrior Competition (contest warriors), beating teams of special forces of Russia and the USA, among others .

The 'Falco' is one of the oldest units since its formation dates back to 1982, when from which is dedicated to ensuring the safety of world leaders visiting Beijing, and protect events like the 2008 Olympics.

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